# Table of Contents

- Comparing the Pfizer, Moderna, and J&J Vaccines  
- Page 03
- Vaccine Availability for Physicians  
- Page 04
- Pfizer Vaccine Allocation  
- Page 05
- Moderna Vaccine Allocation  
- Page 06
- Storage of the Moderna Vaccine  
- Page 08
- Enroll to be a Vaccine Provider  
- Page 09
- Billing/Coding the Vaccine  
- Page 12
- COVID-19 Vaccine Frequently Asked Questions  
- Page 17
- COVID-19 Talking Points  
- Page 19
- Draft Social Media Posts  
- Page 20
- Other Resources  
- Page 22
# Comparison of the Three Vaccines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Pfizer</th>
<th>Moderna</th>
<th>J&amp;J</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Storage</td>
<td>Mostly administered to hospitals</td>
<td>Best suited for office-based physicians</td>
<td>Best suited for office-based physicians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Requirements</td>
<td>Must be stored at -20 Celsius</td>
<td>Must be stored at -20 Celsius</td>
<td>Must be stored at 2-8 Celsius</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Order</td>
<td>975 minimum dose order</td>
<td>100 dose minimum order</td>
<td>Not yet known</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reconstitution</td>
<td>Must be reconstituted</td>
<td>No on-site mixing needed</td>
<td>No on-site mixing needed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reports</td>
<td>Reports &gt;90% effective rate</td>
<td>Reports &gt;90% effective rate</td>
<td>Reports 72% effective rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dose Schedule</td>
<td>Needs 2 doses (21 days apart)</td>
<td>Needs 2 doses (28 days apart)</td>
<td>Single dose</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
As of 12/31/20 all physicians and their staff who are in direct contact with patients are eligible to receive the vaccine. Beginning February 8, vaccine eligibility expanded to include phase 1b and people 65 years and older.

For physicians who are interested in receiving the vaccine to administer to their patient population, please be advised that only healthcare workers and other high risk individuals are currently eligible to receive the vaccine. Once those high risk populations have been vaccinated, we will let you know when you can place vaccine orders for your patients. When that time comes, you will be required to be registered in ImmPRINT (see page 9) for more information about registering.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hospital Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Athens Limestone Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baptist Medical Center South</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coosa Valley Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cullman Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DCH Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>East Alabama Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huntsville Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infirmary Employee Health - Thomas Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infirmary Employee Health - Mobile Infirmary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Martin Community Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Providence Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Baldwin Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Springhill Memorial Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UAB Employee Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA Children's &amp; Women's Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA Health University Hospital</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For appointment dates and times, [click here](#).
MODERNA VACCINE ALLOCATION: HOSPITALS

For appointment dates and times, click here.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hospital Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Atmore Community Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brookwood Baptist Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bullock County Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cullman Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dale Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DW McMillan Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encompass Health Lakeshore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flowers Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grandview Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highlands Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jackson Medical Center Urgent Care Clinic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lakeland Community Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Center Enterprise</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical West</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountain View Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Alabama Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Mississippi Medical Center - Hamilton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russell Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shoals Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Baldwin Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Vincent's Blount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Vincent's Chilton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Vincent's St. Clair Physicians Plaza</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Troy Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaughan Regional Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitfield Regional Hospital</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MODERNA VACCINE PROVIDERS

While the current vaccine supply is limited, it is necessary to prioritize vaccinations for those who are at the highest risk of getting the virus or becoming seriously ill. Alabama has worked with stakeholders and has followed guidelines provided by the federal government to develop a COVID-19 Vaccination Allocation Plan.

To see all COVID-19 vaccination providers, click here.

For provider information regarding vaccinations, visit Vaccination Provider Support.

For basics about the vaccine, e.g. how it works, benefits, safety, and side effects, visit Vaccine Basics.

For frequently asked questions regarding COVID-19 vaccine, visit Vaccine FAQ. Also see: Myths vs. Facts.
STORAGE AND DOSING OF THE MODERNA VACCINE

Frozen Storage

Can be stored frozen until expiration date

-25° to -15°C (-13° to 5°F)

Do not store on dry ice or below -40°C (-40°F).

Store in the original carton to protect from light.

*Confirm vaccine expiration date by looking up the lot number at moderna.com/covid-19-vaccine-eva

Thaw Each Vial Before Use

Vials for illustrative purposes only

2 hours and 30 minutes in refrigerator

2° to 8°C (36° to 46°F)

OR

1 hour at room temperature

15° to 25°C (59° to 77°F)

Let vial sit at room temperature for 15 minutes before administering

Thawed Shelf Life

Unpunctured Vial

Maximum times

30 days

Refrigerator

2° to 8°C (36° to 46°F)

12 hours

Cool storage up to room temperature

8° to 25°C (46° to 77°F)

After First Dose Has Been Withdrawn

Maximum time

6 hours

Refrigerator or room temperature

Vial should be held between 2° to 25°C (36° to 77°F). Record the date and time of first use on the vial label. Discard punctured vial after 6 hours.

NEVER refreeze thawed vaccine

Please find more information from the following documents:

What to Expect: Providers
What to Expect: Recipients
Storage, Dosage and Administration
ENROLL TO BE A MODERNA VACCINE PROVIDER

If you enroll in ImmPRINT, please be advised that you are enrolling to become a provider of the COVID-19 vaccine for your patients, once it is made available to the general public.

Each vaccination site within an organization must enroll in ImmPRINT to participate in the COVID-19 vaccine program. If your site is already enrolled in ImmPRINT, you do not need to re-enroll. Go to "Complete the COVID-19 Provider Agreement and Profile".

ENROLL IN ImmPRINT

To enroll in ImmPRINT, please go online: https://siis.state.al.us/ImmPRINT/login/login.aspx
1. Complete Initial Site Enrollment Agreement
2. Immunization staff will review, verify, and approve your agreement.
3. Your site will be contacted by Immunization Division (IMM) Field Compliance Staff to conduct ImmPRINT training for the site administrator, either via WebEx, FaceTime or by phone and pictures.
4. Site Administrator activates site users.
COMPLETE COVID-19 PROVIDER AGREEMENT AND PROFILE

To complete the COVID-19 Provider Agreement and Profile:

1. Log in to ImmPRINT, https://siis.state.al.us/ImmPrint/login/login.aspx, after the ImmPRINT enrollment process is complete.
2. Click on ImmPRINT Registry widget
3. Click Special Projects
4. Select COVID-19 Enrollment Form
5. Complete the Provider Agreement and Profile, which includes:
   a) Provider address and contact information
   b) Chief Medical Officer and Chief Executive Officer contact information
   c) Primary COVID-19 Vaccine Coordinator & Vaccine Back-Up Coordinator
   ○ Both are required to complete vaccine storage & handling training consisting of “You Call the Shots”-Module Ten-Storage and Handling-2020 weblink https://www2a.cdc.gov/nip/isd/ycts/mod1/courses/sh/ce.asp
   ○ Continuing education and download certificate instruction weblink https://tceols.cdc.gov/Home/Steps
   • Upload of certificate of completion into this profile agreement required BEFORE contacted by Immunization field compliance staff to complete training
   d) Contact Information for the Sites Back-Up COVID-19 Vaccine Coordinator
   e) Site Shipment Address
   f) Days and Times to deliver the vaccine
   g) Select Provider Type
h) Choose the vaccinating location setting
   i) Estimate the number of staff and patient your site may serve

6. Immunization staff will review responses, verify licenses, OIG list, and authorize your COVID-19 agreement.

7. Your site will be contacted by Immunization Division (IMM) Field Compliance Staff to conduct ImmPRINT, agreement, profile, and vaccine storage and handling training for the site administrator, either via WebEx, FaceTime, or by phone with pictures of storage units and thermometers.

8. Once activated, your site will be notified to order the COVID-19 vaccine in ImmPRINT through the Vaccine Ordering Management System.

Please note: Due to the phased approach for vaccine distribution, providers may be prioritized for COVID-19 vaccine ordering based on the volume of the critical population served. ImmPRINT will send you an email when your vaccination location may order the COVID-19 vaccine.

Phased Approach to COVID-19 Vaccination:
• Phase 1: Potentially limited doses available
• Phase 2: Large number of doses available
• Phase 3: Sufficient supply of doses available
We have worked with Blue Cross Blue Shield of Alabama, Alabama Medicaid, and other insurance carriers to gather the most timely information on the specifics of billing and coding the COVID-19 vaccine.

CMS COVID-19 Vaccine Part B Billing Policy

• Current Medicare Providers: If you’re enrolled in Medicare under institutional or non-institutional provider types, you don’t need to take any action to administer and bill the COVID-19 shot.
• New Medicare Providers: can enroll as “Medicare mass immunizers” through an expedited 24-hour process. The ability to easily enroll as a mass immunizer is important for some pharmacies, schools, senior centers, and entities that may be non-traditional providers or otherwise not eligible for Medicare enrollment.
• Mass Immunization Clinics: Section 4 of the Form CMS-855, the supplier need NOT list each off-site location (e.g., county fair, shopping mall). It need only list its base of operation:
  • NIP and TIN of location of standing orders physician is used as the rendering provider
  • Place of service 60 is indicated in an offsite immunization setting
## Payment Allowances for COVID-19 Vaccines and their Administration during the Public Health Emergency

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>CPT Short Descriptor</th>
<th>Labler Name</th>
<th>Vaccine/Procedure Name</th>
<th>Payment Allowance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>91300</td>
<td>SARSCOV2 VAC 30MCG/0.3ML IM</td>
<td>Pfizer</td>
<td>Pfizer-Biontech Covid-19 Vaccine</td>
<td>$0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0001A</td>
<td>ADM SARSCOV2 30MCG/0.3ML 1ST</td>
<td>Pfizer</td>
<td>Pfizer-Biontech Covid-19 Vaccine Administration - First Dose</td>
<td>$16.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0002A</td>
<td>ADM SARSCOV2 30MCG/0.3ML 2ND</td>
<td>Pfizer</td>
<td>Pfizer-Biontech Covid-19 Vaccine Administration - Second Dose</td>
<td>$28.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91301</td>
<td>SARSCOV2 VAC 100MCG/0.5ML IM</td>
<td>Moderna</td>
<td>Moderna Covid-19 Vaccine</td>
<td>$0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0011A</td>
<td>ADM SARSCOV2 100MCG/0.5ML1ST</td>
<td>Moderna</td>
<td>Moderna Covid-19 Vaccine Administration - First Dose</td>
<td>$16.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0012A</td>
<td>ADM SARSCOV2 100MCG/0.5ML2ND</td>
<td>Moderna</td>
<td>Moderna Covid-19 Vaccine Administration - Second Dose</td>
<td>$28.39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

More coding/billing information from Medicare
More coding/billing information from Medicaid
More coding/billing information from BCBS

Medical Association of the State of Alabama
PFIZER VACCINE
2 DOSES AT 0 & 21 DAYS
-112 TO -76°F

59267-1000-01 vial NDC
59267-1000-02 carton NDC
59267-1000-03 diluent NDC
91300 vaccine CPT $.00 or $.01
0001A dose 1 CPT $16.94
0002A dose 2 CPT $28.39

Medical Association of the State of Alabama
MODERNA VACCINE
2 DOSES AT 0 & 28 DAYS
-13 TO 5°F

80777-273-99 carton NDC
80777-273-10 vial NDC
91301 vaccine CPT $.00 or $.01
0011A dose 1 CPT $16.94
0012A dose 2 CPT $28.39
UNINSURED PATIENTS AND THE VACCINE ADMIN FEE:

HRSA recently partnered with UHC’s Optum Pay for uninsured covid testing and treatment claims. The vaccine administration fee was recently added.

All providers must register with Optum to submit uninsured claims for the administration fee only.

Groups that are signed up with Medicare that DO NOT have to reenroll as Mass Immunizers include: hospitals, physicians, clinic/group practices, hospital outpatient departments, skilled nursing facilities, critical access hospitals, end-stage renal disease facilities, home health agencies, hospice, comprehensive outpatient rehabilitation facilities, federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics, and Indian health services facilities.

Temporary patient IDs need to be generated prior to claim submission and all claims should be final with no corrections.

You will need a DL# or SS# for all uninsured patient claims.

CLAIM REQUIREMENTS
Which COVID-19 vaccines are expected to be available first?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Company</th>
<th>Doses</th>
<th>Time Apart</th>
<th>Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pfizer</td>
<td>2 doses</td>
<td>21 days</td>
<td>Approved for EUA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moderna</td>
<td>2 doses</td>
<td>28 days</td>
<td>Approved for EUA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson &amp; Johnson</td>
<td>1 dose</td>
<td></td>
<td>Approved for EUA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford/AstraZeneca</td>
<td>2 doses</td>
<td>28 days</td>
<td>Phase 3 clinical trial</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What is an Emergency Use Authorization (EUA)?
Emergency Use Authorization occurs when the FDA allows a drug or vaccine to be used during a public health emergency. The FDA may choose to grant EUA once studies have demonstrated the safety and effectiveness of a vaccine. EUAs provide timely access to critical medical products during a medical emergency when there are no sufficient treatments or vaccines available.

Which pharmaceutical company will provide the vaccine?
Pfizer was the first manufacturer to be approved for emergency use authorization. Moderna has also requested emergency use authorization.

Will the COVID-19 vaccines be safe?
To date, no serious safety concerns have been reported by an independent Data and Safety Monitoring Board overseeing Phase 3 trials of the Pfizer and Moderna mRNA COVID-19 vaccines. After receiving the Pfizer vaccine, only fatigue (3.8%) and headache (2%) occurred at a rate greater than or equal to 2%.
If you develop COVID-19 symptoms after getting the vaccine should you quarantine?
Yes, it typically takes a few weeks for the body to build immunity after vaccination. That means it is possible a person could be infected with the virus that causes COVID-19 just before or just after vaccination and get sick. This is because the vaccine has not had enough time to provide protection.

How effective will the vaccines be?
In Phase 3 trials, the Pfizer vaccine showed a 95% efficacy rate 7 days after the second dose. The vaccine was 94% effective in adults >65 years old. The Moderna vaccine showed a 94% efficacy rate 14 days after the second dose. These results were consistent across gender, age, race, and ethnicity.

How long will immunity last after I get vaccinated? Will I need to be vaccinated every year?
The length of immunity following vaccination is not yet known for COVID-19. Given the novel nature of this virus and vaccine development, long term data is not yet available to guide future vaccine protocols.

Can I take the vaccine if I have already had COVID and recovered? How long after can I take it?
It is currently unknown how long natural immunity lasts after recovering from COVID-19. Early studies show that it is not long-lasting, and cases of reinfection have been reported. The Pfizer trial did include individuals who previously had COVID and recovered but data from that group is still pending. The Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) will be making recommendations on which individuals should be vaccinated.
COVID-19 vaccination will help to protect us from the virus and save lives.

Based on months of clinical trials, COVID-19 vaccines that receive FDA Emergency Use Authorization have met rigorous and scientific standards of safety, quality, and effectiveness.

Clinical trials with tens of thousands of people have demonstrated that vaccination is highly effective in preventing COVID-19 and caused no serious safety concerns. (The only adverse reactions documented after being vaccinated included mild fatigue and a headache, which only occurred shortly after being vaccinated and then went away.)

COVID-19 vaccines will not give you COVID-19. (None of the COVID-19 vaccines currently in development in the U.S. use the live virus that causes COVID-19. COVID-19 vaccines cause an immune response in your body, but do not give you the virus.)

Getting vaccinated will help to protect the health and wellbeing of our communities and get the economy moving again.

COVID-19 vaccination will offer a path forward to ensure our state’s essential workers can safely do their jobs and provide for their families.

Getting vaccinated not only protects you, but the people around you – particularly those at risk of severe COVID-19 illness.

When communities are vaccinated, fewer people are likely to get sick, saving taxpayers dollars and assuring the healthcare system can continue to meet the needs of those it is intended to serve.

It is vital that each of us continues to do their part to prevent the spread of the virus.

Stopping a pandemic requires using all the tools we have available, and vaccination is just one of those tools.

Continue to wear a mask, stay physically distanced, wash your hands frequently, and avoid the three Cs — crowds, closed indoor spaces, and close contacts.
Vaccines have two benefits: 1) protecting those who are vaccinated and 2) when vaccination rates are high, they create herd immunity, disrupting the spread of disease and protecting those who cannot be vaccinated. Here's how herd immunity works in a community with high vaccination rates: (herd immunity GIF can be downloaded from [https://imgur.com/gallery/8M7q8#J7LANQ4](https://imgur.com/gallery/8M7q8#J7LANQ4) then posted in social media platforms)

As we await a #COVID19Vaccine locally, we have been working with the Alabama Department of Public Health (ADPH) to plan for when #COVID19Vaccine is available.

#COVID19 Vaccines are currently being developed and tested for their safety and efficacy (effectiveness in clinical trials). The Pfizer and Moderna vaccines recently completed this process and have requested an Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) from the @US_FDA so that their vaccines can soon be used in the U.S. in response to the #COVID-19 pandemic. The FDA describes what an EUA is in this short video: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iGkwaESsGBQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iGkwaESsGBQ)

During a public health emergency, emergency use authorizations (EUAs) can be used by the @US_FDA to help make medical products available quickly. For a vaccine to receive an EUA, the FDA must determine if the vaccine's benefits outweigh its risks based on data from Phase 3 clinical trial(s), which demonstrates the vaccine's safety and efficacy (effectiveness in clinical trials). The @US_FDA describes what an EUA is in this short video: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iGkwaESsGBQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iGkwaESsGBQ)
Once a #COVID19Vaccine is authorized for use, the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices will make recommendations to the @CDCGOV director on how the vaccine should be used. But who is the ACIP? They are an external team of medical and infectious disease experts who are responsible for making recommendations on how to use vaccines to control diseases in the U.S. Learn more here: https://www.CDC.gov/vaccines/acip/committee/role-vaccine-recommendations.html

Ensuring the safety of vaccines, including the #COVID19Vaccines, is a top priority. The U.S. vaccine safety system is designed to ensure that all vaccines are as safe as possible. Learn more about the steps that are being taken to ensure the safety of #COVID19Vaccines: www.CDC.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/vaccines/safety.html.

The federal government has committed to providing free or low-cost #COVID19Vaccines. However, there may be a fee for administering the vaccine that most public and private insurance companies will cover, so there is no cost for the person getting vaccinated. In addition, those without health insurance will be able to get the #COVID19Vaccines at no cost.

The two leading #COVID19Vaccine candidates are mRNA vaccines. This brief video from STAT news explains how #COVID19Vaccines based on messenger RNA technology work: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=S8Wd-NMqvno.

TWITTER
The @US_FDA may grant an Emergency Use Authorization (EUA) for a vaccine that shows that its benefits outweigh its risks so that it may be used to quickly respond to the pandemic. The FDA describes what an EUA is in this short video: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iGkwaESsGBQ

A committee of external medical and public health experts advises CDC on U.S. vaccine recommendations. If a #COVID19 vaccine is authorized or approved, this committee will vote on whether to recommend it and who should receive it. Learn more: https://www.CDC.gov/vaccines/acip/committee/role-vaccine-recommendations.html

Medical Association of the State of Alabama
• FDA FACT SHEET FOR HEALTHCARE PROVIDERS ADMINISTERING VACCINE
• EMERGENCY USE AUTHORIZATION FOR VACCINES EXPLAINED
• FDA NEWS RELEASE: FDA TAKES KEY ACTION IN FIGHT AGAINST COVID-19 BY ISSUING EMERGENCY USE AUTHORIZATION FOR FIRST COVID-19 VACCINE
• CMS TOOL KIT (UPDATED DAILY)
• COVID-19 VACCINATION COMMUNICATION TOOLKIT
• DIFFERENT COVID-19 VACCINES (CDC)
• UNDERSTANDING COVID-19 MRNA VACCINES
• ENSURING COVID-19 VACCINES WORK (CDC)
• FACTS ABOUT COVID-19 VACCINES WORK (CDC)
• SKILLS CHECKLIST FOR VACCINE ADMINISTRATION
• HOW CDC IS MAKING COVID-19 VACCINE RECOMMENDATIONS (CDC)
• VACCINE EDUCATION AND TRAINING FOR HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONALS (CDC)
• WHAT TO EXPECT AFTER GETTING A COVID-19 VACCINE
• WHAT TO EXPECT AT YOUR APPOINTMENT TO GET VACCINATED FOR COVID-19